

Duoplidogrel

Clopidogrel (clop-id-o(h)-grel) and Aspirin (as-per-in)

Consumer medicine information

What is in this leaflet

This leaflet answers some common questions about Duoplidogrel tablets.

It does not contain all the available information. Some of the information it contains may not apply to you.

It does not take the place of talking to your doctor or pharmacist.

All medicines have benefits and risks. In deciding to give you Duoplidogrel, your doctor has weighed the risks of you taking Duoplidogrel against the expected benefits it will have for you.

Always follow the instructions that your doctor and pharmacist give you about Duoplidogrel tablets.

If you have any concerns about taking this medicine, ask your doctor or pharmacist.

Please read this leaflet carefully before you start taking Duoplidogrel.

You may wish to keep it to read again.

What Duoplidogrel is used for

Duoplidogrel contains the medicines clopidogrel and aspirin. Duoplidogrel belongs to a group of medicines called anti-platelet medicines.

Platelets are very small blood cells which clump together during blood clotting. By preventing this clumping, anti-platelet medicines reduce the chances of blood clots forming (a process called thrombosis).

Duoplidogrel is used to prevent blood clots forming in hardened blood vessels (a process known as atherothrombosis) which can lead to events such as stroke, heart attack or death.

You may have been prescribed Duoplidogrel to help prevent blood clots forming and to reduce the risk of heart attack, stroke or death, because you have suffered a severe type of chest pain called unstable angina, or had a heart attack.

Your doctor may have prescribed this medicine for another use. If you want more information, ask your doctor.

Duoplidogrel is only available on a doctor's prescription.

Before you take it

When you must not take it

You should not take Duoplidogrel if:

- you are allergic to clopidogrel, aspirin, salicylates, anti-inflammatories (Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs) or any of the ingredients listed under 'Product Description' at the end of this leaflet.
- you have a medical condition that is causing bleeding such as a haemophilia, stomach ulcer or bleeding within your head or bowel.
- you suffer from severe liver or kidney disease.
- you have asthma, rhinitis or nasal polyps.

- you are breastfeeding or intend to breastfeed. Duoplidogrel passes into breast milk and, therefore, there is the possibility that the breastfed baby may be affected.
- the packaging shows signs of tampering.
- the expiry date on the pack has passed. If you use this product after the expiry date has passed, it may not work.

Do not take Duoplidogrel to treat any other complaint unless your doctor says it is safe. Do not give this medicine to anyone else.

Duoplidogrel is not recommended for children as its safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Before you start to take it

You must tell your doctor if:

- you have allergies to:
 - any other medicines
 - any other substances, such as foods, preservatives or dyes
- you are pregnant or intend to become pregnant. Your doctor will discuss the possible risks and benefits of taking Duoplidogrel during pregnancy.
- you are breastfeeding. You must not breastfeed while taking Duoplidogrel.
- you are planning to have an operation (including dental surgery) in the next two weeks. Your doctor will decide whether or not you need to stop Duoplidogrel prior to surgery.

• **if you have or have had any medical conditions, especially the following:**

- bleeding disorders or blood clotting problems
- any illness or disability that was caused by bleeding, for example impaired sight or vision because of bleeding within the eye
- recent serious injury
- recent surgery (including dental surgery)
- any form of liver disease
- any recent history of stroke
- any form of kidney disease
- history of stomach ulcers or other problems with your digestive system
- inherited diseases causing galactose intolerance, glucose-galactose malabsorption
- Lapp lactase deficiency
- glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PD) deficiency
- gout
- asthma or allergies
- allergic to other antiplatelet medicines (such as ticlopidine, prasugrel)

If you have not told your doctor about any of the above, tell him/her before you start taking Duoplidogrel.

Some patients may not convert Duoplidogrel to its active form as well as other patients. These patients may not get the same benefit from Duoplidogrel. Your doctor may advise you to go for tests to determine if Duoplidogrel will adequately work for you. Based on the test results, your doctor may consider alternative treatments for you.

Taking other medicines

Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you are taking any other medicines, including any that you buy without a prescription from

your pharmacy, supermarket or health food store.

Some medicines and Duoplidogrel may interfere with each other. These include:

- **aspirin - Duoplidogrel already contains aspirin. Taking additional aspirin is not recommended. Please check with your doctor first.**
- **clopidogrel - Duoplidogrel already contains clopidogrel. Taking additional clopidogrel is not recommended. Please check with your doctor first.**
- **medicines that "thin the blood". The most common examples of these include heparins and warfarin. There are others so please check with your doctor.**
- **non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) - medicines used to treat arthritis, period pain, aches and pains such as ibuprofen.**
- **nicorandil - a medicine used to treat angina.**
- **steroids e.g. hydrocortisone.**
- **bupropion.**
- **diazepam.**
- **some gout medicines.**
- **some antidepressant medicines.**
- **antiretrovirals e.g. tenofovir.**
- **ciprofloxacin, chloramphenicol, fluconazole and voriconazole - medicines used to treat infections.**
- **varicella vaccine.**
- **methotrexate - a medicine used to treat cancer or arthritis.**
- **Acetazolamide - a medicine used to treat glaucoma.**
- **carbamazepine, oxcarbazepine, phenytoin and valproic acid - medicines used to treat epilepsy.**
- **tolbutamide, repaglinide and chlorpropamide- medicines used to treat diabetes.**

- **tamoxifen and paclitaxel medicines used to treat breast cancer.**
- **levothyroxine - a medicine used to treat low thyroid activity.**
- **fluvastatin - a medicine used to lower cholesterol.**
- **ACE inhibitors or angiotensin receptor antagonists plus a thiazide diuretic. These medicines are used to treat high blood pressure. In some cases the medicines may be used together to treat other cardiovascular diseases**
- **medicines used to prevent gastric reflux - proton pump inhibitors (e.g. omeprazole)**
- **certain type of pain relief medicines called opiates.**

These medicines may be affected by Duoplidogrel or affect how well Duoplidogrel works.

Your doctor may need to change the amount of your medicines, or you may need to take different medicines.

If you are unsure about any medicine you are taking you should check with your doctor or pharmacist. They will have more information on medicines to be careful with or avoid while taking Duoplidogrel.

Alcohol Consumption

The consumption of alcohol may affect how well Duoplidogrel works; it may increase blood loss and stomach irritation. Please ask your doctor for more information.

How to take it

How to take it

Duoplidogrel is to be used under medical supervision only.

Your doctor will tell you how many tablets to take each day. Take Duoplidogrel only as prescribed by your doctor and follow his or her directions carefully. They may

differ from the information contained in this leaflet.

The usual dose of Duoplidogrel is one tablet daily.

Duoplidogrel contains 75 mg clopidogrel and 100 mg aspirin

You may receive a starting dose of 300 mg clopidogrel, then one Duoplidogrel tablet daily. Take Duoplidogrel during or immediately after a meal. You should swallow the tablet with a glass of water.

Take Duoplidogrel at about the same time each day. Taking your tablet at the same time each day will have the best effect. It will also help you to remember when to take it.

You should take Duoplidogrel for as long as your doctor continues to prescribe it.

Should your doctor require you to take higher doses of aspirin you will be switched to separate tablets and no longer take Duoplidogrel.

If you forget to take it

If you miss a dose, take it as soon as you remember. If it is almost time for your next dose, skip the dose you missed and take your next dose when you are meant to.

If you are not sure what to do, ask your doctor or pharmacist.

If you have trouble remembering to take your medicine, ask your pharmacist for some hints.

If you take too much (overdose)

Immediately telephone your doctor or the Poisons Information Centre (telephone 13 11 26), or go to the Emergency Department at your nearest hospital, if you think that you or anyone else may have taken too much Duoplidogrel. Do this even if there are no signs of discomfort or poisoning. You may need urgent medical attention.

While you are taking it

Things you must do

- **take Duoplidogrel exactly as your doctor has prescribed, and have any blood tests promptly if your doctor orders them.**
- **tell your doctor if you become pregnant while taking Duoplidogrel.**
- **tell your doctor if you decide to breastfeed your baby. Your doctor may want to discuss this and change your medicine.**
- **tell your doctor that you are taking Duoplidogrel if you are about to start on any new medicine.**
- **tell all your doctors, dentists, nurses and pharmacists that you are taking Duoplidogrel. Duoplidogrel may increase the risk of bleeding during an operation or some dental work. Therefore, treatment may need to be stopped before surgery. Your doctor will decide whether to stop Duoplidogrel and if so, how long before surgery or dental work.**
- **ask your doctor whether there are any activities you should avoid while taking Duoplidogrel, for example certain sports.**

Sometimes after an injury bleeding may occur inside your body without you knowing about it.
- **tell your doctor immediately if you are injured while taking Duoplidogrel.**

It may take longer than usual to stop bleeding while you are taking Duoplidogrel.
- **tell your doctor immediately if you notice any of the following:**
 - abnormal bruising or bleeding
 - abnormal nose bleeds
 - bloody or black bowel motions
 - red or purple blotches on your skin

- swelling of the face, lips, mouth, tongue or throat which may cause difficulty swallowing or breathing (see also 'Side effects' section)

Do not suddenly stop taking Duoplidogrel without telling your doctor.

Things to be careful of

Be careful driving or operating machinery until you know how Duoplidogrel affects you.

As with other medicines, Duoplidogrel may cause faintness or dizziness in some people. Make sure you know how you react to Duoplidogrel before you drive a car or operate machinery, or do anything else that could be dangerous if you are faint or dizzy. If this occurs, do not drive. If you drink alcohol, faintness or dizziness may be worse.

Side effects

Tell your doctor or pharmacist as soon as possible if you do not feel well while you are taking Duoplidogrel tablets.

Like other medicines Duoplidogrel can cause some side effects. Most are likely to be minor and temporary. However, some may be serious and need medical attention.

Ask your doctor or pharmacist to answer any questions you may have.

Tell your doctor if you notice any of the following and they worry you:

- diarrhoea
- itching
- pain or stiffness in the joints
- ringing in the ears
- things taste different
- hunger
- trembling
- flushing
- a fast, pounding heart beat

Tell your doctor immediately if you notice any of the following:

- bloody or black bowel motions
- diarrhoea with blood, mucus, stomach pain and fever
- abdominal or stomach pain
- heartburn
- vomiting of blood or vomit that looks like coffee grounds
- coughing up blood
- blood in the urine
- blood in the eyes
- unusually heavy bleeding or oozing from cuts or wounds
- bleeding (including nose bleeds) or bruising more easily than normal
- unusually heavy or unexpected menstrual bleeding
- breast enlargement in men
- numbness (paralysis) or problems with co-ordination
- nausea or vomiting
- faintness or dizziness
- light-headedness or blurred vision
- slurred speech or other difficulty in speaking
- headache (severe and continuing)
- confusion or hallucinations
- fever or other signs of infection, such as a sore throat
- rash or hives
- chills, sweating or clammy skin
- fever, muscle weakness, loss of appetite and fatigue
- muscle pain
- weight loss
- anaemia (being tired and looking pale)
- red or purple spots visible through your skin
- itching, inflamed, cracking or red skin
- tightness of the chest, wheezing, coughing or difficulty breathing
- yellowing of the skin or the whites of the eyes, pale stools and

dark urine with vomiting and stomach pain

- swelling of the face, lips, mouth, tongue or throat which may cause difficulty in swallowing or breathing
- oedema (build up of fluid in the body that can cause swelling).

These could be more serious side effects - you may need urgent medical attention.

Other side effects not listed above may also occur in some patients.

Tell your doctor if you notice any other effects.

Do not be alarmed by this list of side effects. Most people do not experience any of them.

After taking it

Storage

Keep your tablets in the blister pack until it is time to take them.

If you take your tablets out of the box or blister pack they will not keep well.

Keep Duoplidogrel in a cool, dry place where the temperature stays below 25°C.

Heat and dampness can destroy some medicines. Do not leave Duoplidogrel in the car on hot days.

Do not store Duoplidogrel or any other medication in the bathroom or near a sink.

Keep Duoplidogrel where children cannot reach it.

A locked cupboard at least one and a half metres above the ground is a good place to store medicines.

Disposal

If your doctor tells you to stop taking Duoplidogrel, ask your pharmacist what to do with any tablets that are left over.

Product description

What it looks like

Duoplidogrel is available as light pink, oval tablets with 'C75' on one side and 'A100' on the other.

AUST R 150480.

Supplied in a box containing 2*, 4*, 7, 14*, 28*, 30, 50*, 56*, 84*, 98*, 100*, 112* and 280* tablets

Active Ingredients:

Duoplidogrel 75 mg/100 mg:
copidogrel 75 mg, aspirin 100 mg

Other Ingredients:

- mannitol
- macrogol 6000
- microcrystalline cellulose
- hydrogenated castor oil
- hypolose
- maize starch
- stearic acid
- colloidal anhydrous silica
- carnauba wax
- OPADRY II complete film coating system 32K24375 Pink

*Presentations currently not marketed

Manufacturer

Duoplidogrel is supplied in Australia by:

Arrow Pharmaceuticals Pty Ltd

15 - 17 Chapel Street

Cremorne VIC 3121

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